

FPA-320x256-K-TE2 InGaAs Imager

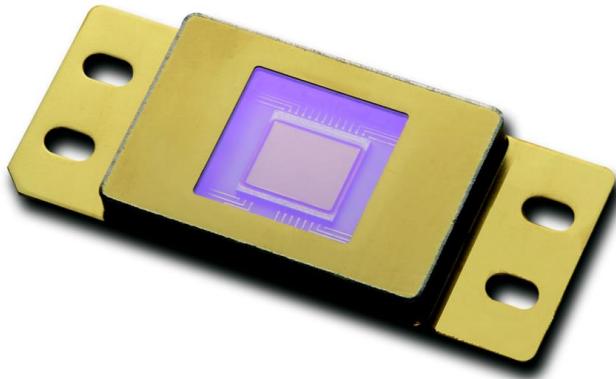
NEAR INFRARED (0.9um-1.7um) IMAGE SENSOR

FEATURES

- 320x256 Array Format
- 28-pin Metal DIP Package
- Embedded 2-stage Thermoelectric Cooler
- Typical Pixel Operability >99.5%
- Quantum Efficiency >70%
- 12 months warranty after delivery will be provided

APPLICATIONS

- Near-infrared Imaging
- Imaging Spectroscopy
- Covert Surveillance
- Nondestructive Inspection
- Medical Science and Biology
- Astronomy and Scientific
- Industrial Thermal Imaging
- Moisture Mapping



GENERAL DESCRIPTIONS

| PARAMETER | VALUE |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Sensor Technology | Standard InGaAs/InP |
| Spectral Range | 0.9um-1.7um |
| Image Format | 320(H)x256(V) |
| Pixel Pitch | 30umx30um (>99% Fill Factor) |
| Image Size | 9.6mm(H)x7.68mm(V) |
| Package Type | 28-pin Metal DIP Package |
| Weight | 25.6g(TBR) |

FPA CHARACTERISTICS ($T_a=298K$)

| PARAMETER | TYPICAL | CONDITIONS |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Dark Current | ≤ 0.4 pA | Pixel bias =0.1 volt |
| Quantum Efficiency | $\geq 70\%$ | $\lambda=1.0\mu m-1.6\mu m$ |
| Fill Factor | >99% | |
| Detectivity | $\geq 7.5 \times 10^{12}$ Jones | $T_{int}=16ms$, Low Gain, $\lambda=1.55\mu m$ |
| Response Nonuniformity | $\leq 10\%$ | Under 50% Saturation |
| Nonlinearity (Max. Deviation) | $\leq 2\%$ | Over 10%-90% Full Well Capacity |
| Max. Pixel Rate | 10MHz | |
| Gain | High: $13.3 \mu V/e^-$ Low: $0.7 \mu V/e^-$ | |
| Full Well | High: $170K e^-$ Low: $3.5M e^-$ | |
| Pixel Operability* | > 99%(Minimum) | Dark Current $\leq 20\%$ Full Well Response Nonuniformity $\leq 20\%$ |

* Pixel Operability is defined within the center 318x254 regions

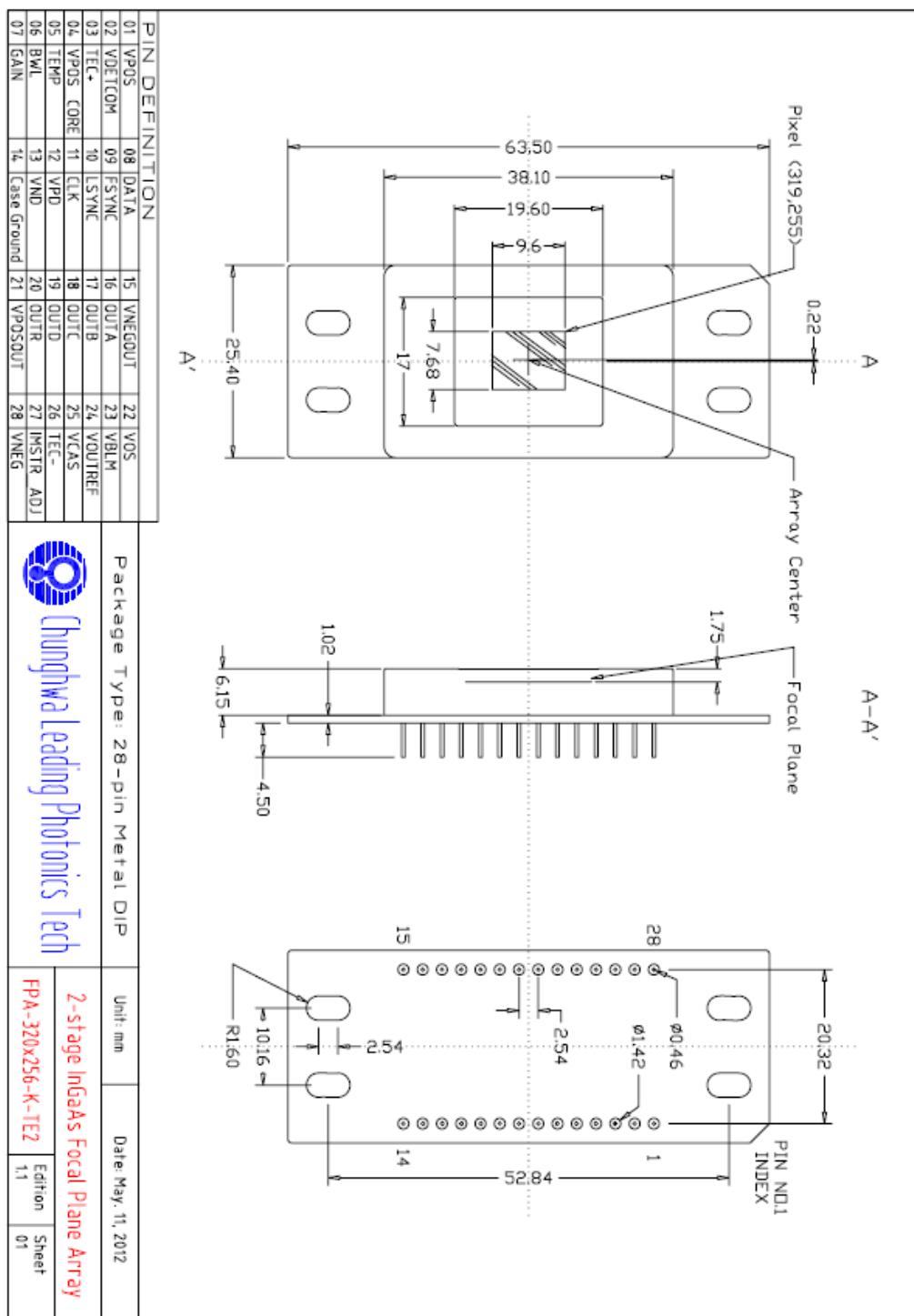
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| PARAMETER | UNIT | MIN | MAX |
|------------------------|------|-----|-------|
| Operation Temperature* | °C | -20 | 85 |
| Storage Temperature* | °C | -40 | 85 |
| Power Consumption | mW | --- | 175** |

* Denotes environment temperature, not chip temperature

** Without driving the cooler

PACKAGE OUTLINE



Note : ID number of the imager is printed on the flank of the package

OPERATING CONDITIONS

Bias Input

| Pin # | Bias | Voltage | Current | Remark |
|-------|-----------|-------------|---------|---|
| 12 | VPD | 5.5V | <1mA | Logic positive supply |
| 13 | VND | 0V | <1mA | Logic negative supply |
| 21 | VPOSOUT | 5.5V | <25mA | Output stage analog supply |
| 15 | VNEGOUT | 0V | <25mA | Output stage analog ground |
| 1 | VPOS | 5.5V | <5mA | Positive analog supply |
| 28 | VNEG | 0V | <15mA | Negative analog supply and substrate |
| 4 | VPOS_CORE | 5.5V | <15mA | CTIA amplifier positive supply |
| 2 | VDETCOM | 4.7V - 5.5V | <5mA | Detector common voltage Detector bias = VDETCOM-4.7* |

*VDETCOM lower than 4.7V will forward bias the sensor at 298K, the zero bias voltage is device and temperature dependent.

Digital Pattern Input

| Pin # | Clocks | Levels | Rise/Fall | Remark |
|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 11 | CLK | 0V - 5.5V | <10ns | Master clock Max. Freq.=5MHz |
| 9 | FSYNC | 0V - 5.5V | <10ns | Frame sync - controls frame start and integration time |
| 10 | LSYNC | 0V - 5.5V | <10ns | Line sync - controls line readout timing |
| 8 | DATA | 0V - 5.5V | <10ns | Data code input - programs device function registers in Control Mode Left open in Default Mode |

| Clocks | Synchronization |
|--------|--|
| FSYNC | Rising and falling when CLK is rising |
| LSYNC | Rising and falling when CLK is falling |
| DATA | Rising and falling when CLK is rising |

Video Output

| Pin # | Outputs | Levels | Settle | Remark |
|-------|---------|--------------|---------------|--|
| 16 | OUTA | 1.3V to 4.2V | <50ns to 0.1% | Output A used in single output mode |
| 17 | OUTB | 1.3V to 4.2V | <50ns to 0.1% | Output A and B used in two output mode |
| 18 | OUTC | 1.3V to 4.2V | <50ns to 0.1% | Output A, B, C, and D used in four output mode |
| 19 | OUTD | 1.3V to 4.2V | <50ns to 0.1% | Output A, B, C, and D used in four output mode |
| 20 | OUTR | 3V | - | Reference for common mode output |

Gain & Bandwidth Selection in Default Mode

| Pin # | Functions | Low | High | Remark |
|-------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--|
| 7 | GAIN | 0V C=10fF | 5.5V C=210fF | Selects unit cell integration capacitor Left open in Control Mode |
| 6 | BWL | 0V Low BW | 5.5V High BW | Selects bandwidth limiting capacitor in unit cell Left open in Control Mode |

Advanced Function

| Pin # | Functions | Voltages | Remark |
|-------|-------------|-----------|--|
| 25 | VCAS* | 3.75V | CTIA amplifier cascode FET bias |
| 24 | VOUTREF* | 3V | Output reference level during blanking period |
| 23 | VBLM* | 2V | Detector bloom control |
| 27 | IMSTR_ADJ** | 0V - 5.5V | Adjusts analog master bias current |
| 22 | VOS | 0V - 5.5V | Variable Offset/Skimming Control Voltage |
| 5 | TEMP*** | 0V - 5.5V | On chip temperature monitor ~0.74V at 300K, Slope=-14.8mV/10K in 50-300K |

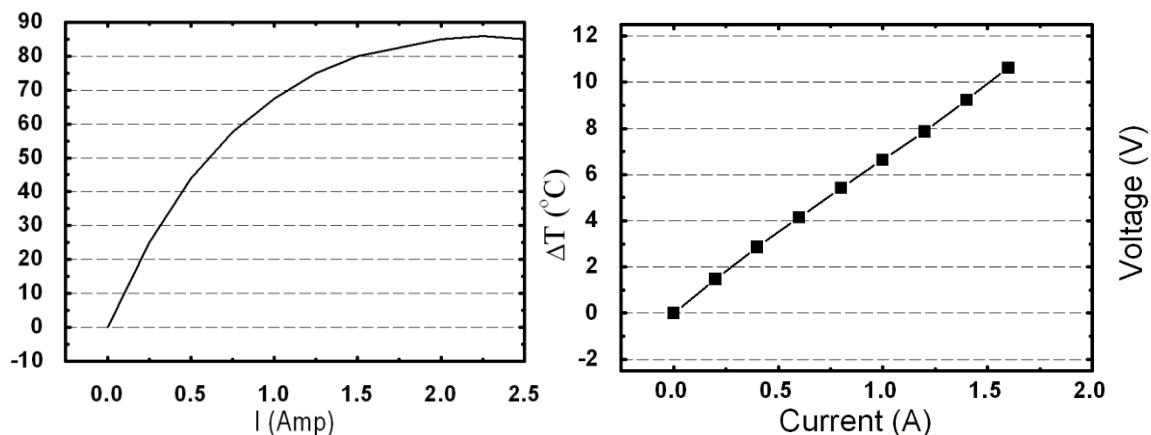
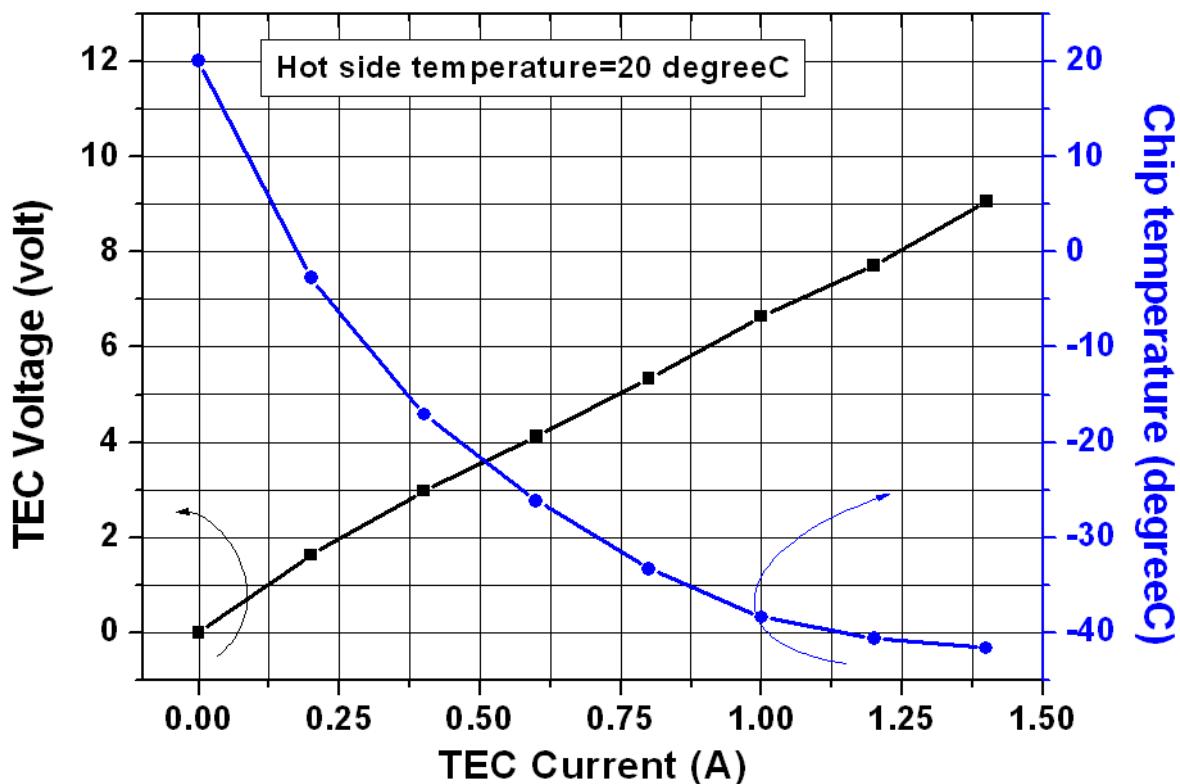
*Internally generated after bias input, but can be overridden.

** Also addressable through control register (DATA).

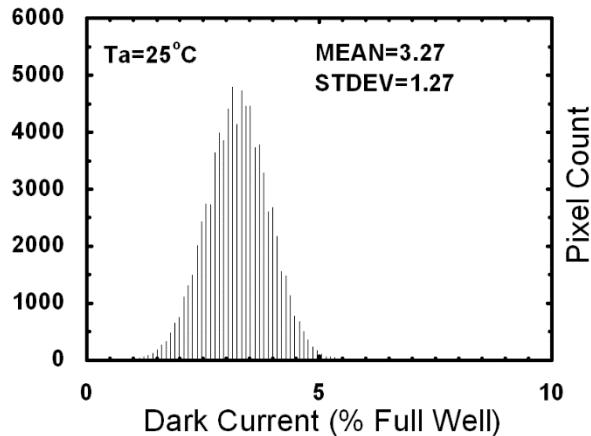
*** The intersection voltage at 300K varies among sensors, but the slope is unchanged.

THERMOELECTRIC COOLER DATA (Without thermal loading)

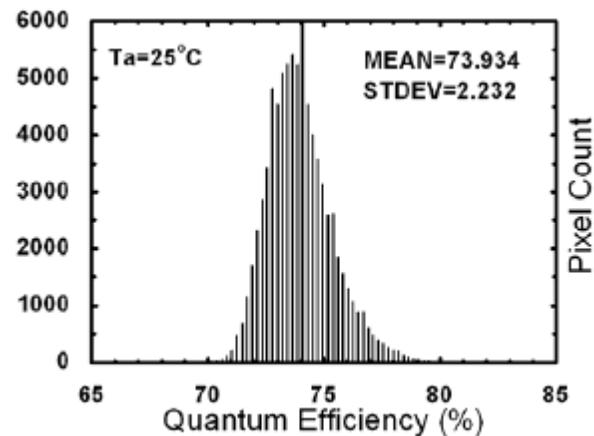
| ΔT_{\max} | I_{\max} | V_{\max} |
|-------------------|------------|------------|
| 91°C | 2.4A | 11.7V |


Cooling Performance with sensor loading and operating


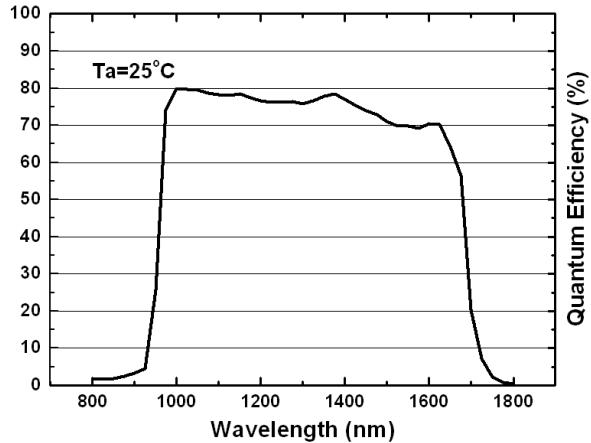
EXAMPLE CURVES

Statistical Histogram of Dark Current

Test Conditions:

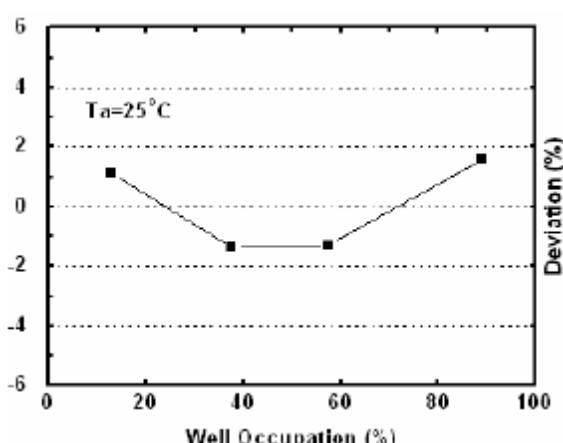
| | |
|------------------|------------------|
| Illumination | Dark |
| Wavelength | --- |
| Gain | Low |
| Integration Time | 16ms |
| Remark | Effective Screen |

Statistical Histogram of Quantum Efficiency

Test Conditions:

| | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| Illumination | Nonuniformity $\leq\pm 0.15\%$ |
| Wavelength | 1310nm |
| Gain | Low |
| Integration Time | 5ms, 50% saturation |
| Remark | Effective Screen |

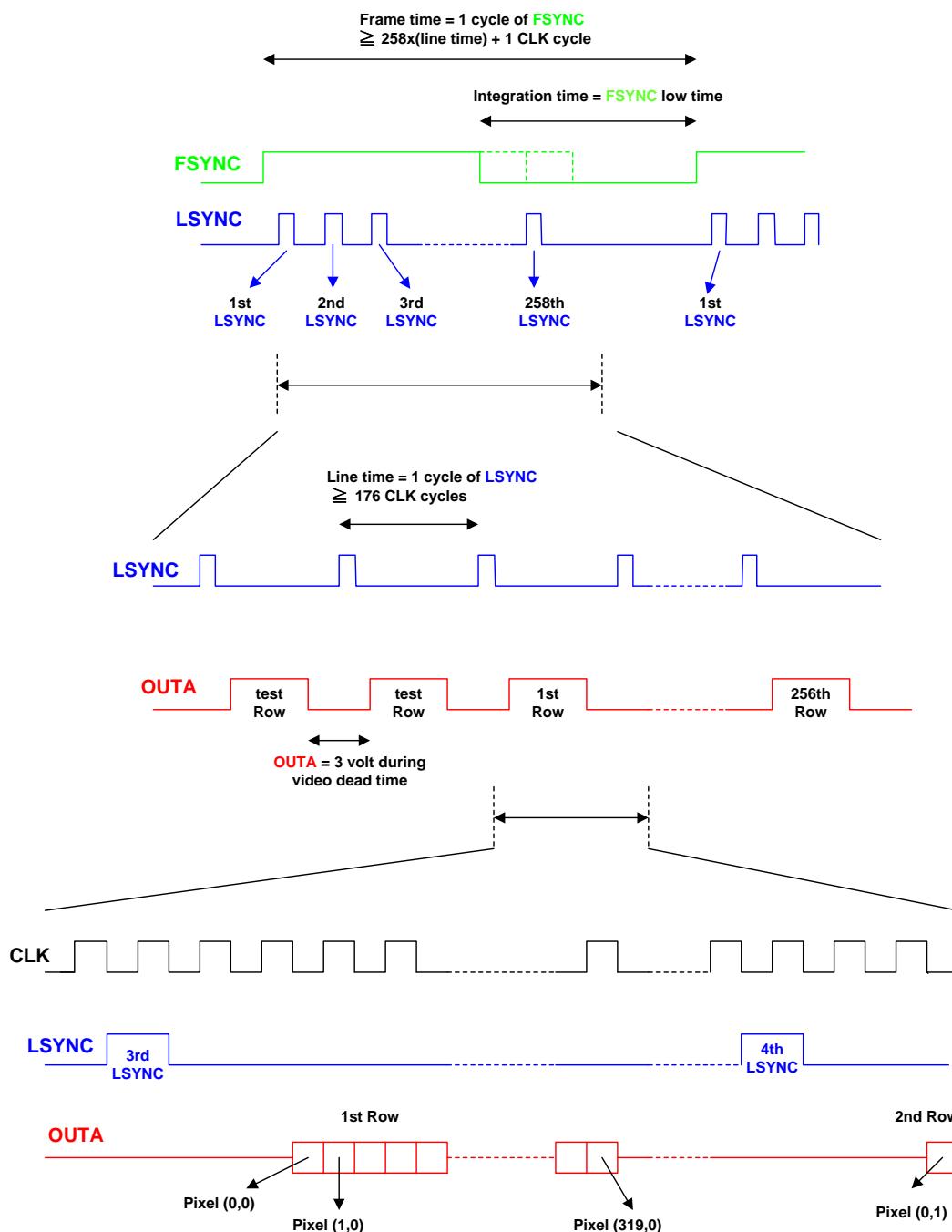
Quantum Efficiency Spectrum

Test Conditions:

| | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Illumination | Nonuniformity $\leq\pm 0.15\%$ |
| Wavelength | Broadband |
| Gain | Low |
| Integration Time | 5ms, 50% saturation |
| Remark | Effective Screen Array Average |

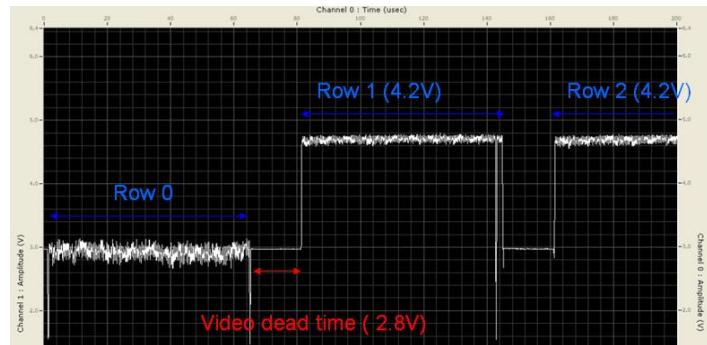
Linearity

Test Conditions:

| | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Illumination | Nonuniformity $\leq\pm 0.15\%$ |
| Wavelength | 1310nm |
| Gain | Low |
| Integration Time | 1ms, 3ms, 5ms, 8ms |
| Remark | Effective Screen Array Average |

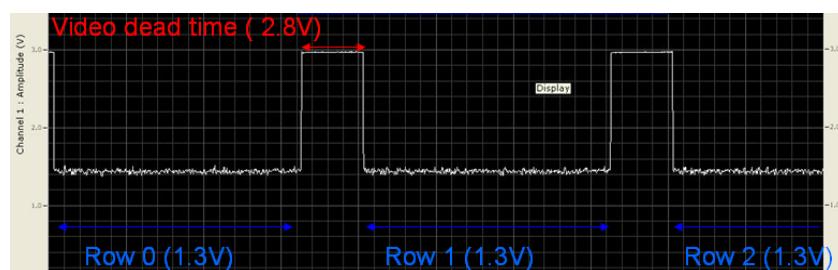
TIMING CHART FOR DEFAULT MODE OPERATION



OUTA waveform under dark



OUTA waveform under saturation



OUTA waveform under half saturation

